# HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT & PLANNING IN RELATION TO APA AND PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL

ATM Abdullahel Baki Assistant Director (Admin) (Senior Asst. Secretary) RPATC, Rajshahi

### Resource

- □ A resource is any factor that's necessary to accomplish a goal or carry out an activity of an organisation.
- □ In short, they are the components that an organisation/ a business needs in order to do business.
- □ Resources often include employees, working space, equipment, or capital.

### Types of Resources

- □ The 3 types of resources in management-
- □ People (Work/Human Resources)
- □ Capital (Cost Resources)
- □ Material Goods (Material resources)

### **Human Resource**

- □ Human resources is the set of people who make up the workforce of an organization, business sector, industry, or economy.
- □ Another concept is human capital, the knowledge and skills which the individuals command.
- □ Similar terms include manpower, labor, personnel, associates or simply: people.



### Human Resource Management (HRM)

- □ Human resource management (HRM) is the practice of recruiting, hiring, deploying and managing an organization's employees.
- □ Human resource management (HRM) is the effective and efficient management of people in a company or organization such that they help their organizations/businesses gain a competitive advantage.

### HRM processes

Ref: Management study guide

The following are the various HRM processes:

- □ 01. Human resource planning (Recruitment, Selecting, Hiring, Training, Induction, Orientation, Evaluation, Promotion and Layoff).
- □ 02. Employee remuneration and Benefits Administration.
- □ 03. Performance Management.
- □ 04. Employee Relations.

# 01. Steps of Planning Human Resource

- □ Analysis of Organizational Plans and Objectives
- □ Preparing a Human Resources Inventory
- Assessing Future Supply and Demand
- Matching Supply and Demand
- □ Establishing an Action Plan
- □ Monitor, Control and Feedback

## 02. Employee Remuneration and Benefits Administration

- □ The process involves deciding upon
  - -salaries and wages,
  - -Incentives,
  - -Fringe Benefits (একটি অতিরিক্ত সুবিধা যা একজন কর্মচারীর আর্থিক বেতন বা বেতনের পরিপূরক, যেমন, একটি কোম্পানির গাড়ি, ব্যক্তিগত স্বাস্থ্যসেবা ইত্যাদি।) and
  - -Perquisites (Allowances- নিয়মিত বেতনের অতিরিক্ত প্রাপ্য ভাতা) etc.
- □ Money is the prime motivator in any job and therefore the importance of this process. Performing employees seek raises, better salaries and bonuses.

# 03. Performance Management/Evaluation/Appraisal

- □ It is meant to help the organization train, motivate and reward workers.
- It is also meant to ensure that the organizational goals are met with efficiency.
- □ The process not only includes the employees but can also be for a department, product, service or customer process; all towards enhancing or adding value to them.

### 04. Employee Relations

- □ Employee relations include
  - -Labor Law and Relations,
  - -Working Environment,
  - -Employee heath and safety,
  - -Employer-Employee conflict management,
  - -Employee-Employee Conflict Management,
  - -Quality of Work Life,
  - -Workers Compensation,
  - -Employee Wellness and assistance programs,
  - -Counseling for occupational stress.
- □ All these are critical to employee retention apart from the money which is only a hygiene factor.

### Modern Office Management & HRM

- Modern office management is a crucial element in managing activities like financial planning, maintenance of employee and organisation records.
- The office management functions are concerned with:
  - -designing work
  - -implementing the work processes
  - -Performance evaluation

### Designing work plan/work process

- Work Plan- an actionable plan containing all the organisation deliverables and milestones to achieve including a breakdown of
  - -who will do
  - -what will do and
  - when will do
- Distribution of work as per requirements and eligibility

### Implementing the work processes

- □ Doing the work
- □ Getting the work done

According to Work plan/process

### APA and HRM

- □ Work distribution/Charter of duties
- □ Determination of responsibility
- Monitoring & Evaluation

### Performance Appraisal & HRM

- □ Evaluating the performance
- Providing incentives, Remuneration, Promotion,
   Posting etc
- □ Initiatives for Training and skill enhancement

# Performance appraisal Procedure (বা বাবেশ নমন প্রধানের বিন্ধুল অনুবাননার প্রকৃতি করিব প্রকৃতি নির্দ্ধান্ত নির্দ

### **APAR**

- □ Annual performance appraisal report
- □ Proposed appraisal system: according to APA
- $\hfill\Box$  More Performance based approach
- □ More objective focused approach
- □ Less or no focus on "abstract attributes"

