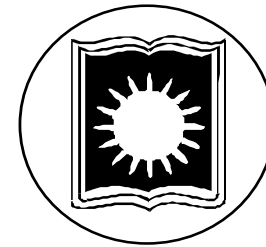


**University of Rajshahi**  
**Department of Information and**  
**Communication Engineering**

**Faculty of Engineering**

**Syllabus for B.Sc. Engineering**

**Session: 2011-2012**



**Examination**

**1st Year - 2012**

**2nd Year -2013**

**3rd Year - 2014**

**4th Year – 2015**

The B.Sc. Engineering courses in Information and Communication Engineering shall be offered over a period of four academic years, each of a normal duration of one calendar year. The four academic years shall be designated as Part-I, Part-II, Part-III and Part-IV in succeeding higher levels of study. The academic year will be divided into two semesters (Odd and Even) each having duration of 19 weeks. Under no circumstances, any student shall be allowed to continue his/her study for B.Sc. Engineering degree for more than six academic years. A student will be required to have 70% attendance of the total number of periods of lectures/tutorials/laboratory classes offered during a semester to appear as a regular candidate at that semester final examinations. The Courses offered for Information and Communication Engineering department will consist of theoretical, practical, viva-voce, quizzes/class tests, attendance, and research project and are of 4000 marks (40 units, 160 credits). The 1.00, 0.75 and 0.5 unit courses carry 100 marks (4 credits), 75 marks (3 credits) and 50 marks (2 credits), respectively.

### **Degree Requirements**

A student must successfully complete the courses of all the semesters (within maximum six academic years for irregular students) to be eligible for the award of B.Sc. Engineering degree in Information and Communication Engineering. The minimum passing grade in a theoretical course will be D and the minimum passing grade in a laboratory/project/field course (henceforth referred to as laboratory course) and viva-voce will be C. The student must earn Credit point (CP) of 160 (no 'F' grade) and the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 2.25 or higher.

### **Conducting Examinations and Rules for Promotion**

- I. The academic year shall be divided into two semesters each having duration of not less than 11 teaching weeks.
- II. There shall be final examinations conducted by the concerned Examination Committee of the Departments at the end of each semester.
- III. The results shall be finalized at the end of the even semester of the academic year. A student entering in an odd semester **shall automatically move** on to the next semester, unless he/she was debarred from appearing at the final examinations at the end of the semester. Individual **course** grades and **GPA** shall be announced within a date ordinarily no later than three weeks after the end of the semester final examinations.

- IV. **Minimum passing grade:** The minimum passing grade in a theoretical course will be D and the minimum passing grade in a laboratory/project/field work/in-plant training/workshop/similar Courses (henceforth referred to as laboratory course) and **Viva voce** will be C.
- V. **Promotion to higher class:** A student who has a grade point average of **2.2** or higher and no F grade in the theoretical courses and not less than C grade in the laboratory courses and **Viva voce** of the two semesters shall be promoted to the next higher class.
- VI. There shall be **no referred** in laboratory courses and Viva voce. A student failing to secure a **minimum C grade** in any of the laboratory courses and Viva voce in any semester will not pass in that year.

**Supplementary Examination**

- I. **Referred (with ‘F’):** A student who has a grade point average of 1.7 or higher, **with ‘F’ grade in the theoretical courses, not more than 10 credit points in an academic year**, shall be awarded referred up to 10 credits in the courses where less than **B Grade (including F grade)** were obtained and he/she may appear at a supplementary examination in those courses only. In such case the student has to give his/her choice of course/courses for supplementary examination in writing.
- II. **Referred (with no ‘F’):** A student having grade point average of **less than 2.2 and no ‘F’ grade in theoretical courses may appear at a supplementary examination, in not more than 10 credit points in an academic year, only for courses in which less than B grade was obtained.** In such case the student has to give his/her choice of course/courses for supplementary examination in writing.
- III. **Promotion of referred student to higher Class:** In order to be promoted to the next higher class, a student must obtain a grade point average of **2.2** with no less than D grade in any of the courses in which he/she appeared in supplementary examination.
- IV. Grades obtained by a student in the courses in which he/she appeared at the supplementary examination will be recorded for final assessment and the grade obtained by him/her in those **courses** at the regular final examination shall automatically be treated cancelled.
- V. The previous Clause is not valid for a candidate, who can not improve his/her course grade at the supplementary examination, in that case the previous grade shall remain valid.

**ICE4231: Information Theory and Coding**

**100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Entropy, Relative Entropy, and Mutual Information:** Entropy; Joint Entropy and Conditional Entropy; Relative Entropy and Mutual Information; Relationship between Entropy and Mutual Information; Chain Rules for Entropy; Relative Entropy and Mutual Information; Jensen’s Inequality and Its Consequences; Log Sum Inequality and Its Applications; Data-Processing Inequality; Sufficient Statistics; Fano’s Inequality

**Asymptotic Equipartition Property:** Asymptotic Equipartition Property Theorem; Consequences of the AEP: Data Compression; High-Probability Sets and the Typical Set

**Entropy Rates of a Stochastic Process:** Markov Chains; Entropy Rate; Entropy Rate of a Random Walk on a Weighted Graph; Functions of Markov Chains

**Section-B**

**Source Coding and Data Compression:** Kraft Inequality; McMillan’s Theorem; Optimal Codes; Bounds on the Optimal Code Length; Kraft Inequality for Uniquely Decodable Codes; Huffman Codes; Shannon–Fano–Elias Coding; Universal Codes and Channel Capacity, Run-Length Coding; Arithmetic Coding, Higher-Order Modeling, The Lempel-Ziv Algorithm.

**Channel Capacity:** Noiseless Binary Channel; Noisy Channel with Nonoverlapping Outputs; Binary Symmetric Channel; Binary Erasure Channel; Symmetric Channels; Properties of Channel Capacity; Preview of the Channel Coding Theorem; Jointly Typical Sequences; Channel Coding Theorem; Zero-Error Codes; Fano’s Inequality and the Converse to the Coding Theorem; Equality in the Converse to the Channel Coding Theorem; Hamming Codes; Feedback Capacity; Source–Channel Separation Theorem

**Books Recommended:**

- 1. Elements of Information Theory : TM Gover, JM Thomos
- 2. Fundamentals of Information Theory and Coding Design : Roberto Togneri and Christopher J.S. deSilva

**ICE4221: Cryptography and Network Security**

**100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**

**1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours**

**(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Introduction:** Overview of the various cryptographic services, Mechanisms and attacks, The OSI security architecture, Model for Network Security, Foundation of Cryptography: Cipher and Secret Messages, Security Attacks and Services.

**Classical Encryption Techniques:** Symmetric Cipher Model, Substitution Techniques – Caesar cipher, Monoalphabetic ciphers, Playfair cipher, Hill cipher, Polyalphabetic cipher, One-time pad, Transposition Techniques, Modular Arithmetic, Euclid’s Algorithm, Finite Fields, Polynomial Arithmetic.

**Symmetric Ciphers:** DES and the Strength of DES, Theory of Block Cipher Design, Block Cipher Modes of Operation, The AES Cipher, Contemporary symmetric ciphers, Random Number Generation.

**Section-B**

**Public-Key Encryption:** Prime Numbers and Testing for Primality, Discrete Logarithms, Principles of Public-Key Cryptosystems, the RSA Algorithm, Key Management, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange.

**Hashes and Messages Digests:** Message Authentication, Hash Functions, Security of Hash Functions and MACs, MD5 Message Digest Algorithm, Secure Hash Algorithm, RIPEMD-160, HMAC.

**Digital Signatures and Authentication:** Digital Signature, Authentication Protocols, Digital Signature Standard, Authentication of Systems: Kerberos, X.509 Authentication Service.

**Electronic Mail Security:** Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), Secure/Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension (S/MIME).

**IP and Web Security:** IP Security Overview, IP Security Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating Security Payload, Key Management, Web Security Considerations, Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security.

**System Security:** Intruders, Intrusion Detection, Password Management, Viruses and Related Threats, Virus Countermeasures, Firewall Design Principles, Trusted Systems.

**Books Recommended:**

1. William Stallings : Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice
2. Bruce Schneier : Applied Cryptography
3. C P. Pfleeger & S L Pfleeger : Security in Computing Protocols, Algorithms, and Source code in C

VI. **Improvement of YGPA:** A candidate obtaining an YGPA of less than 2.75 at the end of the academic year shall be allowed to sit for supplementary examination up to a maximum of 8 credit points of (courses in where less than ‘B’ grade was obtained) theoretical courses in the academic year. No improvement shall be allowed for laboratory examinations and Board Viva-voce. If a candidate fails to improve YGPA with the block of new GP in total, the previous YGPA shall remain valid.

**Course Exemption**

Students who fail to be promoted to the next higher class shall be exempted from taking the theoretical and laboratory courses where they obtained grades **equal to or better than B**. These grades would be counted in calculating GPA in the next year’s Examination results.

**Readmission**

All re-admission should preferably be completed before the semester starts. The percentage of attendance of the readmitted student shall be counted from the date of readmission The application of a student for readmission will only be considered if he/she applies within one year from the date he/she discontinues his/her studies in the University.

**Grading System**

The letter grade system shall be used to assess the performance of the students as follows:

<b>Numerical grade</b>	<b>Letter grade (LG)</b>	<b>Grade point (GP/unit)</b>	<b>Credit Point (CP/unit)</b>	<b>Class based on CGPA</b>
80% or above	A+	4.0	4	
≥ 75% but <80%	A	3.75	4	Honours
≥ 70% but <75%	A-	3.5	4	First Class
≥ 65% but <70%	B+	3.25	4	
≥ 60% but <65%	B	3.0	4	
≥ 55% but <60%	B-	2.75	4	
≥ 50% but <55%	C+	2.5	4	
≥ 45% but <50%	C	2.25	4	Second Class
≥ 40% but <45%	D	2.0	4	
<40%	F	0.0		
Incomplete	I	0.0		

A letter grade I (incomplete) shall be awarded for courses in the odd semester which continue through to the even semester.

**Calculation of Grade Point Average (GPA), Yearly Grade Point Average (YGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)**

A **Grade Point Average (GPA)** shall be calculated for each semester as follows:

$$\text{GPA} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i G_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i}$$

where, n is the number of courses offered during the semester,  $C_i$ , is the number of credits allotted to a particular course and  $G_i$  is the grade point earned for that course.

A **Yearly Grade Point Average (YGPA)** shall be calculated for each academic year as follows:

$$\text{YGPA} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^2 C_j G_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n C_j}$$

Where, 2 signifies that there are two (2) semesters in a particular year,  $C_j$  is the number of credits allotted to a semester and  $G_j$  is the GPA earned for that semester.

The **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)** gives the cumulative performance of the students from the 1<sup>st</sup> year up to the end of the year to which it refers, and will be calculated as follows:

$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^m G_k C_k}{\sum_{k=1}^m C_k}$$

**Part-IV (Even Semester)**

**ICE4211: Artificial Intelligence and Neural Computing**

**100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**

**1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours**

**(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Introduction:** Nature and goals of AI, Historical background, Comparison of conventional and neural computation, overview of network architectures and learning paradigms.

**Knowledge Acquisition and Representation:** Knowledge acquisition, Survey of types of knowledge, Survey of available representation, Conceptual graph, Frames, Scripts, cases and particularized knowledge, case-based reasoning.

**Reasoning and Problem Solving:** Derivation of consequences from facts, Different characterizations of reasoning, Reasoning with uncertainty, Probabilistic reasoning, Use of states and transitions, searching of state spaces, Breadth first, Depth-first, and related types of search, Brief revision of propositional and predicate calculus, Connection of logic with programming, Forward and backward chaining, Resolution.

**Section-B**

**Introduction to Selected Topics in AI:** Game Playing, Planning, Understanding, Natural language processing, Expert system, Genetic algorithm, Robotics and Fuzzy logic.

**Neural Networks:** The McCulloch Pitts model, Hopfield model, Networks of binary neurons, Perceptrons and their limitations.

**The Multilayer Perceptron:** Hidden units and Feature detectors, Training by error backpropagation, The error surface and local minima, Generalized and cross validation, Reinforcement learning.

**Introduction and General Concept of Pattern Recognition:** Introduction to statistical pattern recognition, Neural pattern recognition, Introduction to neural pattern associates and matrix approaches and unsupervised learning to neural pattern recognition.

**Overview of AI Programming Language:** Prolog, Visual Prolog, LISP etc.

**Books Recommended:**

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. S. Russel and P. Norving                | : | Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach  |
| 2. E. Ritch and K. Knight                  | : | Artificial Intelligence                    |
| 4. Geneserth, Michael R, and Nilsson Nills | : | Logical Fundamentals of AI.                |
| 5. Ivan Bratko                             | : | Prolog Programming for AI.                 |
| 6. Simon Haykin                            | : | Neural Networks A Comprehensive Foundation |

## ICE4151: Information System Analysis and Design

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours

(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than Two from each section)

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Definition of systems concept; Characteristics of a system: Organization, interaction, Interdependence, Integration, central objective; Elements of a system: outputs and inputs, Processor (s), control, feedback, environment, boundaries and interface; Types of systems: physical or abstract systems, open or closed systems, man-made information systems; The major information systems.

**The System Development Life Cycle:** The system development life cycle; Feasibility study; Analysis; Design; implementation; Post-implementation and Maintenance; Prototyping.

**The Role of the Systems Analyst:** Definition; What does it take to do systems analysis? Academic and personal qualifications; The analyst /user interface: Behavioral issues, Conflict resolution; The MIS organization.

**Systems Analysis:** Introduction; Bases for Planning in systems analysis: Dimension of planning; Initial Investigation: Needs identification, determining the user' information requirements; Fact-finding.

### Section-B

**Information Gathering:** Introduction; what is structured analysis?; where does information originate?; Information gathering tools: Review of Literature, Procedures and forms, On-site observation, Interviews and questionnaires; Types of interviews and questionnaires.

**The tools of structured analysis:** Introduction; What is structured analysis?; The tools of structured analysis: The data flow diagram (DFD), Data Dictionary, Decision tree, structured English, Decision tables; Pros and cons of each tool.

**Feasibility Study:** System performance definition; Feasibility Study: Feasibility Considerations, steps in feasibility analysis, Feasibility report, oral presentation.

**Cost/Benefit Analysis:** Data analysis; cost/Benefit analysis: cost and benefit categories, procedure for cost/benefit determination, The system proposal.

### Books Recommended:

1. E. M. Award : System Analysis and design
2. P. Edward : System Analysis and design
3. J. G-Burch Jr. F.R. : Information System
4. G. Scott : Principle of Management Information System
5. A. Daniels and J Yeates : Basic System Analysis

Where,  $m$  is the total number of years being considered,  $C_k$  is the total number of credits registered during a year and  $G_k$  is the YGPA of that particular year.

A Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) shall be calculated at the end of each academic year and to be communicated to the students along with the YGPAs. The individual grades of courses obtained by them for the semesters of the academic years will, however, be communicated at the end of individual semester by the Chairman of the Examination Committee.

### Result Publications

The merit position of a student for each academic year shall be determined on the basis of his/her Yearly **Grade Point Average** (YGPA) of semester final examinations. The merit position for the award of the degree of B.Sc. Engineering in Information and Communication Engineering will be based on CGPA of all the academic years. A Candidate will be awarded Bachelor's degree in engineering with Honours if his/her CGPA is **3.75** or higher. As a recognition of excellent performance, the names of students obtaining a cumulative GPA of 3.75 or above in two regular semesters in each academic year may be published in the Dean's List in the faculty. Students who have received an '**F**' grade in any course during any of the two regular semesters will not be considered for Dean's List in that year.

### Merit Position

The YGPA obtained by a student in the **semester final examinations** will be considered for determining the **merit position for the award of scholarships, stipends etc.**

### Degree Improvement

A candidate obtaining a CGPA of less than 2.75 at the end of Part-IV even semester examinations, within 4 or 5 academic years shall be allowed to improve his/her result, on up to a maximum of 4 units (courses less than 'B' grade) of the Part-IV (maximum 2 units from any one semester of the year) theoretical courses in the immediate next regular examination after publication of his/her result. No improvement shall be allowed for laboratory examinations and Board Viva-voce. If a candidate fails to improve CGPA with the block of new GP in total, the previous results shall remain valid.

### Dropping out

Candidates failing to earn the yearly required GPA after completing regular examinations and subsequently failed again after taking readmission in Part - I, Part-II or Part-III in the stipulated period shall be dropped out of the programme. A candidate will be dropped out if he/she fails twice within six academic years.

### Syllabus

Courses offered to the undergraduate students of the Department of  
Information and Communication Engineering (ICE)

#### Overall Marks and Credits distribution for B.Sc. Engg. (ICE)

Course Type		Marks	Marks (%)	Credits
Humanities		200	5	8
Basic Science		600	15	24
Basic and Major Engineering		3200	80	128
Distribution	(i) Basic Engineering	125	3.125	5
	(ii) Major Engineering	1925	48.125	77
	Theoretical	950	23.750	38
	Laboratory Viva-Voce	200	5	8
<b>Total</b>		<b>4000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>160</b>

#### Summary of Courses

##### Part – I Exam-2012 (Odd Semester)

Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
CSE1151	Introduction to Computer Engineering	0.5	50	2	2	3
ICE1111	Digital Electronics	1.0	100	4	4	6
APEE1121	Electronics Fundamentals	0.5	50	2	2	3
MATH1111	Algebra Trigonometry and Vector Analysis	0.75	75	3	3	5
CHEM1111	Physical and Inorganic Chemistry	0.75	75	3	3	5
ENG1111	Technical English	0.5	50	2	2	3
ICE1112	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Electrical (b) Electronics	1.0	100	4	8	12
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>

### ICE 4141: Database Management System

**50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**  
**0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours**  
**(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than Two from each section)**

#### Section-A

**Overview:** Definition of DBMS, types of DBMS, advantage and disadvantages, applications.

**Database Design:** Logical database design, physical database design; data storage device and data format.

**File Organization:** Sequential file organization, Index file organization, direct file organization, hashing methods, searching-sequential search, index search; reporting; simple and complex report.

#### Section-B

**Relational Database System:** Relational model, normalization, relational database design; relational query language; SQL.

**Database Administration:** Functions; standards, security, integrity, recovery, concurrency control; coronations; quality control; tuning and performance, multiple file database general considerations, designing the files, data entry and consistency, data updating, tools for complex database manipulations.

**Other Types of DBMS:** Object oriented database, Network database, hierarchical database text-oriented database, graphic-oriented database.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Gerry M. Litton : Introduction to Database Management System, A Practical Approach.
2. Joseph A. Vaste : Understanding Database Management Systems
3. James Martin : Principle of Database Management
4. Uillman : Database Management Systems.
5. A. Silberschatz, H. F. Korth and S.Sudarshan : Database System Concepts.

### ICE4131: Wireless Communication

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours

(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)

#### Section-A

**Introduction:** History, Wireless vision, Technical issues, Current wireless Systems, Wireless spectrum, Standards.

**Path loss & Shadowing:** Radio wave propagation, Transmit and receive signal models, Free space path loss model, Ray tracing and empirical path loss models, Simplified path loss model, Shadow fading, Combined path loss and shadowing, Outage probability, Cell coverage area.

**Cellular System Design:** Introduction, Frequency reuse, Channel assignment strategies, Handoff strategies, Interference and system capacity, Trunking & GoS, Capacity and coverage improvement.

**Digital Modulation Performance:** SNR and bit/symbol energy, Error probability in AWGN channel for BPSK, QPSK, MPSK, MQAM, FSK, CPFSK and differential modulation; Alternate Q-function; Performance in fading channel, outage probability, Average probability of error, Combined outage and average error probability, Doppler spread, ISI.

#### Section-B

**Statistical Multipath Channel:** Time varying Channel impulse response, Narrow band fading model, Wideband fading models, Discrete time model. Space-time channel model.

**Diversity & Equalization:** Receiver diversity system model, Selection combining, Threshold combining, MRC, EGC, Transmit diversity, Alamouti Scheme. Diversity analysis, Equalizer noise enhancement; Equalizer types; ISI free Transmission; ZF and MMSE Equalizer; MLSE, Decision feed back equalizer; Training and tracking for Adaptive equalization.

**Spread Spectrum:** SS principle, DSSS system model, spreading codes, system model, spreading codes, synchronization, RSKE receiver, FHSS, Spreading code for Multi-user DSSS, DL & UL channel, Multi-user detection, MC-CDMA, Multiuser FHSS.

**Multi carrier modulation:** Data transmission using multi carrier, MCM with overlapping sub channel, Sub carrier fading mitigation, Cyclic Prefix, OFDM, Matrix reorientation of OFDM, MIMO-OFDM, MC-CDMA.

#### Books Recommended:

1. A J Goldsmith : Wireless Communication
2. T S Rappaport : Wireless Communication: Principles and Practices
3. A Molisch : Wireless Communication

Part – I Exam-2012 (Even Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE1211	Computer Programming	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE1221	Basic Electronics	0.50	50	2	2	3
MATH1211	Differential & Integral Calculus	0.75	75	3	3	5
STAT1211	Statistics for Engineers	0.50	50	2	2	3
PHY1221	Applied Electricity and Magnetism	0.75	75	3	3	5
ECON1211	Economics	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE1212	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Electronics (b) Programming	1.00	100	4	8	12
ICE1210	General Viva-Voice	0.50	50	2	-	-
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>

Part – II Exam-2013 (Odd Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE2111	Electronic Circuits & Semiconductor Devices	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE2121	Analog Communication	0.75	75	3	3	4
ICE2131	Signal & System	0.50	50	2	2	3
MATH2111	Matrices & Differential Equations	0.75	75	3	3	5
STAT2111	Basic Theory of Statistics	0.50	50	2	2	3
ACCO2111	Industrial Management & Accountancy	0.5	50	2	2	3
ICE2112	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Electronics (b) Signal & System	1.00	100	4	8	12
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>



Part – II Exam-2013 (Even Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE2211	Electromagnetic Fields & Waves	0.75	75	3	3	4
ICE2221	Cellular & Mobile Communication	0.75	75	3	3	4
CSE2261	Introductory Data Structures	0.75	75	3	3	4
MATH2221	Discrete Math & Numerical methods	0.75	75	3	3	5
SOCI2211	Sociology	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE2212	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Communication (b) Data Structure	1.00	100	4	8	12
ICE2210	Viva-Voce	0.50	50	2	-	-
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>

Part – III Exam-2014 (Odd Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE3111	Microwave Communication and Radar	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE3121	Digital Signal Processing	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE3131	Digital Communication	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE3141	Antenna Engineering	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE3112	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Microwave & Antenna Engineering (b) Digital Signal Processing (c) Digital Communication	1.50	150	6	12	18
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>

### ICE4121: Computer Architecture and Organization

**75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**  
**0.75Unit, 3credits, 33 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours**  
**(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

#### Section-A

**Design Methodology:** Introduction, combinational circuits, sequential circuits, the register level, register-level components, design method, the processor-level, processor-level components, design techniques.

**Processor basics:** CPU organization, information and number formats, instruction set, instruction format and instruction types, addressing modes.

**Arithmetic Logic Unit:** Fixed-point arithmetic, addition, subtraction, multiplication and division ALU design basic ALU organization, floating-point arithmetic, and arithmetic processor.

**Control Design:** Introduction; Instruction sequencing, instruction interpretation, Hardwired control, multiplier control unit, CPU control unit, micro programmed control; microinstruction, micro programmed sequencer.

#### Section-B

**Memory Organization:** Memory devices and characteristics, RAM organization, serial access memory; virtual memory, memory hierarch, main-memory allocation, segments and pages, High speed memories; interleaving, cache memory, associative memory,

**System Organization:** Basic concepts, Bus control, Arbitration, Programmed I/O, DMA and Interrupts, I/O processors, I/O interface circuit

**Pipelining and Vector Processing:** Parallel processing, Pipelining, Arithmetic Pipelining Instruction Pipeline, Vector Processing, Vector Operations, Array Processors.

**Microprocessors:** Evolution of microprocessors, microprocessor organization, 8086 microprocessors, microprocessor applications, series of Intel and Pentium microprocessors.

#### Books Recommended:

1. John P. Hayes : Computer Architecture and Organization
2. Barry B. Brey : Microprocessor Hardware Interfacing and Application
3. Morris Manno : Digital Logic and Computer Design
4. P. Pal Choudhury : Computer Organization and Design.
5. M. Morris Manno : Computer System and Architecture

**Part-IV (Odd Semester)**

**ICE4111: Computer Networks and Communications**

**75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3credits, 33 contact hours. Exam.Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Introduction:** Computer networks, Types of Computer networks, Network Topology, Circuit Switching and Packet Switching, protocol and protocol hierarchies, The OSI reference model, TCP/IP protocol suit.

**Physical Layer:** The theoretical basis for data communication, Transmission media: wired and wireless, Narrowband ISDN, Broadband ISDN and ATM

**Data link Layer:** Data link layer design issues, Error detection and correction, Elementary data link protocols, sliding window protocols, Protocol specification and verification, HDLC. **Medium Access Sublayer:** Channel allocation problem, multiple access protocols, IEEE standards for LANs and MANs, Bridges, and High Speed LANs, ATM and Frame Relay

**Section-B**

**Network Layer:** Network layer design issues, Routing algorithms, Congestion control algorithms, Internetworking, IP, IP addresses, Network layer protocols; ARP, IP<sub>v</sub>4, ICMP, IP<sub>v</sub>6, Routing protocols; OSPF and BGP.

**Transport layer:** Process-to-process delivery, User Datagram Protocol(UDP), Transmission Control Protocol(TCP), Congestion control and Quality of service, Performance issues.

**Application Layer:** Client-Server Model, Domain Name System(DNS), Electronic mail(SMTP) and File Transfer(FTP), HTTP and WWW

**Books Recommended:**

1. A. S. Tanenbaum : Computer Networks
2. B. Forouzan : Data Communication Networking.

Part – III Exam-2014 (Even Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE3211	Network Programming with Java	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE3221	Digital Image Processing	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE3231	Satellite Communication	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE3241	Telecommunication System, Networks and Switching	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE3251	Optical Fiber Communication	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE3212	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Digital Image Processing (b) Network Programming	1.00	100	4	8	12
ICE3210	Viva-Voce	0.50	50	2	-	-
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>

Part – IV Exam-2015 (Odd Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE4111	Computer Network and Communication	0.75	75	3	3	4
ICE4121	Computer Architecture and Organization	0.75	75	3	3	4
ICE4131	Wireless Communication	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE4141	Database Management System	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE4151	Information System Analysis & Design	0.50	50	2	2	3
ICE4112	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Microprocessor & Microcontroller (b) Wireless Communication (c) DBMS	1.50	150	6	12	18
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>38</b>

Part – IV Exam- 2015 (Even Semester)						
Course Code	Course Titles	Unit	Marks	Credits	Contact Hours/week	Contact Period/week
ICE4211	Artificial Intelligence & Neural Computing	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE4221	Cryptography & Network Security	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE4231	Information Theory & Coding	1.00	100	4	4	6
ICE4212	<b>Laboratory –</b> (a) Cryptography & Network Security (b) Coding Theory	1.00	100	4	8	12
ICE4210	Viva-Voce	0.50	50	2	-	-
ICE4222	Research Project	0.50	50	2	-	-
		<b>5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>

### ICE3251: Optical Fiber Communication

**50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than Two from each section)**

#### Section-A

**Optical Communication System:** The general system, Advantages of optical fiber communication materials, Types of fibers, Ray theory transmission, Light propagation principle in optical fiber, Electromagnetic mode theory for optical propagation, cylindrical fiber, Single mode fiber, Multimode fiber, Transmission characteristics of optical fibers-Attenuation, Dispersion.

**Optical Communication Equipments:** - Principles, Technology, Characteristics of Optical Sources (LED, Laser) and Optical Detectors (PIN type), receiver noise consideration, Preparation of optical fibers, Optical fiber cables, Fiber splices, Fiber connectors, Fiber couplers and Integrated Optics.

#### Section-B

**Optical Fiber measurements:** Fiber attenuation measurements, Fiber dispersion measurements, Fiber refractive index profile measurements, Fiber diameter measurements.

**Applications and Future developments:** Public network applications, Military applications, Civil, consumer and industrial applications, Optical sensor systems, Computer applications, Local area networks.

#### Books Recommended:

1. J.M.Senior : Optical Fiber Communication
2. D. Roddy and Coolen : Electronic Communications
3. Barnoski : Fundamental of Optical Fiber Communication
4. Palaise : Fiber Optic Communication

## ICE3241: Telecommunication Systems, Networks and Switching

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Simple telephone communication, Basic switching system, Transmission bridge, Subscriber line circuit, CB cord circuit, Junction working.

**Strowger Switching Systems:** Relay dial telephone, Signaling tones, Strowger switching component, Step-by-step switching, Design parameters, 100-line switching system, 1000-line blocking exchange, 10,000-line exchange.

**Crossbar Switching:** principle of common control, Touch tone dial telephone, principles of crossbar switching, Crossbar switching configuration, Cross point terminology, Crossbar exchange organization.

**Telephone Networks:** Subscriber loop systems, Switching hierarchy and routing, Transmission plan, Transmission systems, Numbering plan, Charging plan, Signaling techniques, Inchannel signaling, Common channel signaling.

### Section-B

**Electronic Switching:** Stored program control, Centralized SPS, Software architecture, Application software, Enhanced services, Two-stage network, Three-stage network, n-stage network, Concept of TDM, Basic time division space switching, Basic time division time switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed time switching, Combination switching, Three-stage combination switching, n-stage combination switching.

**Traffic Engineering:** Network traffic load and parameters, Grade of services and blocking probability, Modeling switching systems, Incoming traffic and service time characterization, Blocking models and loss estimates, Delay systems

### Books Recommended:

1. Thiagrajan : Telecommunication Switching Systems and  
Viswanathan Networks.
2. M. T. Hills : Telecommunication Switching Principle.
3. J.C. Bellamy : Digital Telephony.

## Detail Syllabus

### Part-I (Odd Semester)

#### CSE1151: Introduction to Computer Engineering

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Early computing devices, generation of computers, different computer systems, mainframe, mini, microcomputer etc., Computer and society, computer crime and security system, analog and digital computer, functional units of a digital computer.

**Computer Hardware Fundamentals:** Basic units of computer hardware, Keyboard, Mouse, Different types of monitors, Different parts of system unit, Internal structure of CPU, Function of RAM, ROM and cache memory, Basic functional mechanism of FDD, HDD, CD-ROM, Impact and Non-Impact printers.

### Section-B

**Computer Software Fundamentals:** Overview of software, types of software, operating system and system software, introduction to BIOS, DOS, WINDOWS, UNIX, booting process of a computer, introduction to some application of software, types of software, programming languages, levels of languages, compiler and interpreter.

**Application:** Multimedia systems, Computer networks, Basic concepts on LAN, WAN, Internet system, E-Mail, E-Commerce, WAP and WWW.

### Books Recommended:

1. Charles S. Parker : Computer and Their Application.
2. R. M. Stair : Principles of Data Processing
3. V. Rajaraman : Fundamentals of Computers
4. P. Norton : Introduction to Computer

### ICE1111: Digital Electronics

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours, Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

#### Section-A

**Number System:** Binary numbers, Number base conversion, Octal and Hexadecimal numbers, Complements, Binary code, Binary storage, Digital Logic.

**Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates:** Basic definitions, Axiomatic definitions of Boolean algebra, Basic theorem and properties, Boolean functions, DeMorgan Theorem, Canonical and standard forms, Electronic logic gate circuits (DDL,DTL,RTL,TTL).

**Simplification of Boolean Functions:** Map Method, Two and three variable maps, Four variable map, five and six variable maps, Sum of Product and Product of sum simplification, NAND & NOR implementation, Don't care conditions, Tabulation Method, Determination and selection of Prime Implicants.

#### Section-B

**Combinational Logic:** Design Procedure, Adders, Subtractors, Boolean Code conversion, Binary Parallel Adder, Decimal Adder, Magnitude Comparator, Encoder, Decoder, Multiplexer, De-multiplexer, PLA.

**Sequential Logic:** Flip-Flops, Triggering of Flip-flop, Master-Slave Flip-flop, Analysis of clocked sequential circuits, Flip-flop excitation tables, Design Procedure, Design of counters, Design with state equations.

**Applications:** Registers, Shift registers, Ripple Counters, Synchronous Counters, RAM, ROM, EPROM, EEPROM, A/D and D/A converters.

#### Books recommended.

1. M. Morris Manno : Digital and Computer Design
2. V.K. Jain : Switching Theory and Digital Electronics.
3. S.C. Lee : Digital Circuit and Logic Design.
4. Tocci & Widmer : Digital Systems

### ICE3231: Satellite Communications

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

#### Section-A

**Satellite Communication Systems:** Introduction, Kepler's first, second and third law, Orbits, Geostationary and Geosynchronous orbit, Power System, Altitude Control, Satellite station keeping, Antenna look angles, Limits of visibility, Frequency plans and polarization, Transponders, Uplink and downlink power budget, Overall link budget,

#### Section-B

**Digital satellite communication:** ; Multiple Access methods.; Single access; Preassigned FDMA; Demand-Assigned FDMA; Spade system; TDMA; Frequency reuse; Satellite switched TDMA; Time slot arrangement; Frame and burst synchronization; Scanning spot beam; Satellite switching and on board processing; Digital speech interpolation; echo and delay cancellation.

#### Books Recommended:

1. D. Roddy and Coolen : Electrical Communication.
2. Carter : Communication Satellite
3. J.M.Senior : Optical Fiber Communication
4. Barnoski : Fundamental of Optical Fiber Communication

### ICE3221: Digital Image Processing

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

#### Section-A

**Digital Image Fundamentals:** Digital Image Processing, Image Representation and Modeling, Image Sampling and Quantization, Image Transformation, Image Representation.

**Image Enhancement:** Point Operation, Gray Level Transformation, Histogram Modeling, Spatial Operations, Transform Operations, Multispectral Image Enhancement, False Color and Pseudocolor, Color Image Enhancement.

**Color Models:** Properties of light, Intuitive color concepts, RGB color model, YIQ color model, CMY color model, HSV color model, Conversion between HSV and RGB models, color selection and application.

#### Section-B

**Image Restoration:** Image Observation Models, Inverse and Wiener Filtering, FIR Wiener Filters, Restoration in presence of Noise, Periodic Noise Reduction by Frequency Domain Filtering.

**Image Segmentation and Compression:** Spatial feature extraction, Image Segmentation, Edge Detection, Boundary Extraction, Region Representation, The Radon Transformation, Pixel coding for image data compression, predictive techniques, Transform coding, Hybrid Coding.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Anil K. Jain : Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing
2. Rafael C. Gonzalez : Digital Image Processing
3. Michael E. Mortson : Mathematics for Computer Graphics Application

### APEE1121: Electronics Fundamentals

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

#### Section-A

1. **Network and Circuit Analysis:** Kirchhoff's laws, Methods of analysis, Branch current, Mesh and Nodal analysis, T -  $\Pi$  and  $\Pi$  - T conversion, Superposition Theorem, Thevenin's Theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer Theorem, Reciprocity theorem.
2. **Semiconductor Diodes:** n-and p-type semiconductors, p-n junction diodes and their volt-ampere characteristics, rectifier diode, zener diode, Varactor diode and their V-I characteristics.

#### Section-B

3. **Diode Applications:** Load line analysis and concept of rectifier, half-wave rectifier, full-wave rectifier, Voltage regulator using zener diode, clippers, clampers and voltage multiplier circuit.
4. **Bipolar Transistor:** Transistor construction and operation, CE, CB and CC configurations and their I/O characteristics, transistor amplifying action, operating point, load line, stabilization, biasing, hybrid equivalent model.

#### Recommended Books:

<u>Authors' name</u>	<u>Title</u>
1. R L Boylestad	Introductory Circuit Analysis
2. R L Boylestad	Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory
3. Millman and Halkias	Electronic Devices and Circuits
5. Gupta & Kumar	Handbook of Electronics
6. A. P. Malvino	Principle of Electronics

## MATH1111: Algebra, Trigonometry and Vector Analysis

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75 Unit, 3 credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

1. Algebra of sets, De Morgan's rule, relation & function. Determinants: Properties and Cramer's rule.
2. Theory of Equations: Theorem, and relation between roots and coefficients. Solution of cubic equations.
3. De Moivre' theorem. Deduction from De Moiver's theorem.

### Section-B

1. Functions of complex arguments. Gregory's series. Summation of series. Hyperbolic functions.
2. Vector Addition, Multiplication & Differentiation.
3. Definitions of line, surface and volume integral. Gradient of scalar function, Divergence and curl of vector function. Physical significance of gradient, divergence and curl. Integral forms of gradient, divergence and curl, Divergence Theorem, Stoke's theorem, Green's theorem and Gauss's theorem.

### Books Recommended:

#### Text Books:

1. **H. S. Hall and S. R. Knight:** *Higher Algebra*.
2. **B. C. Das and B. N. Mukherjee:** *Higher Trigonometry*.
3. **M. R. Spiezel:** *Vector Analysis*.

#### Reference Books:

1. **Barnside and Panton:** *Theory of Equations*.
2. **Barnside and Child:** *Higher Algebra*.
3. **M. A. Sattar:** *Higher Trigonometry*.
4. **M. A. Sattar:** *Vector Analysis*.

## Part-III (Even Semester)

### ICE3211: Network Programming with JAVA

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

**Concepts of Object Oriented Programming:** Class, Object, Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

**Introduction to Java:** History of Java, Java Features and advantages, Creating classes with Java, Concept of constructors, Using JDK, Java application and Applet, Variables, Data Types, Arrays, Operators and Control Flow:

**Methods:** Using methods, Declaring a class method, Implementation of Inheritance, Calling a class method, Passing parameters, Local variables and variable scope.

**Using Standard Java Packages:** Creating Graphical user interfaces with AWT, Managing graphics objects with GUI layout Managers, Event handling of various components.

**Exception Handling:** Overview of exception handling, the basic model, Hierarchy of Event classes, throw clause, throws statement, try-catch block.

### Section-B

**Streams and Input/Output Programming:** Java's File Management techniques, Stream manipulation classes.

**Thread:** Thread, Multithread, Synchronization, Deadlock, Thread Scheduling.

**Socket Programming:** Socket Basics, Socket-based Network Concepts, Client Server Basics, Client Server Algorithm, Socket for Client, Socket for Server.

**Java Database Connectivity:** JDBC, JDBC drivers, the JAVA.sql packages, SQL, JDBC connection and Executing SQL, The process of building a JAVA application.

**Advanced Java Programming:** Java Servlets and Servlets Architectures, RMI, Multimedia, Java Beans, Java Server Pages.

### Books Recommended:

1. John Zukowski : Mastering Java 2
2. Herbert Schildt : The Complete Reference of Java 2
3. H.M. Deitel and P.J. Deitle : Java: How to Program

## ICE3141: Antenna Engineering

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

### Section-A

**Antennas:** Introduction, Wire Antennas; Aperture, Microstrip, Array, Reflector and Lens Antennas; Radiation mechanism; Current distribution on a thin wire antenna.

**Fundamental Parameters of Antenna:** Radiation patterns, Radiation power density, Radiation intensity, Directivity, Gain, Antenna efficiency, Half-power beamwidth, Beam efficiency, Bandwidth, Polarization, Input impedance, Antenna radiation efficiency, Vector effective length, Maximum directivity and maximum effective area, Antenna temperature,

**Linear Wire Antennas:** Introduction, Infinitesimal dipole, Small dipole, Region separation: Far-field and near-field, Finite length dipole, Half wavelength dipole, Linear elements near infinite perfect conductor, Ground Effects.

### Section-B

**Loop Antennas:** Introduction, Small circular loop, circular loop of constant current, circular loop with nonuniform current, Ground and earth curvature effect, Ferrite loop, Mobile communication system Applications

**Antenna Arrays:** Two element array, N-element linear array: Uniform amplitude and spacing, Directivity, 3D characteristics, Uniform spacing and nonuniform amplitude; Superconductivity, Planar array.

**Antenna measurements:** Antenna Ranges, Radiation patterns, Gain and directivity measurements; Radiation efficiency; Impedance, current and polarization measurements; Scale model measurements.

### Books Recommended:

1. C A Balanis : Antenna Theory
2. J D Kraus : Antennas

## CHEM1111: Physical and Inorganic Chemistry

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75 Unit, 3 credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

- 1 **Electrochemistry (10 Lectures):** Conductors, Electrolytes and Electrolysis; Faradays Laws of Electrolysis and their significance. Ohm's law and electrolytic conductances; Theories for electrolytic conductance ( Arrhenius & Debye-Hückel). Ionic mobility, Kohlrausch's law, Transference Number and its determination; Activities, activity coefficient and Debye-Hückel limiting law. Electrochemical cells (Electrolytic and Galvanic/Voltaic): Electrode reaction and potentials. Reference electrodes; Reversible and concentration cells, Storage Batteries (or accumulators).
- 2 **Chemical Equilibrium and Kinetics (10 lectures):** Equilibrium and Equilibrium constants,  $K_c$ ,  $K_p$ ,  $K_x$ . Rate of reaction and rate constants; Le Chatelier principle and its application. Order and molecularity of a reaction; integrated rate expressions & half-lives of zeroth, first and second order reactions. Determination of order & temperature dependence of a reaction; energy of activation and Arrhenius equation. Transition-state theory of reaction rates. Characteristics of catalysis, promoters and inhibitors.
- 3 **Surface Chemistry and Colloids (10 lectures):** Adsorption and sorption; Characteristics of physical and chemical adsorptions. Freundlich, Langmuir and Gibb's Adsorption isotherms; The BET equation. Crystalloids, Colloids and their classification, preparation, properties (kinetic, colligative, optical & electrical) and importance, =, Original pf charge and stability of colloids (sols), Gold number; colloidal electrolytes. Elementary idea about emulsions and gels.

### Section-B

- 4 **Atomic structure and Periodic Table (10 lectures):** Modern concept of atomic structure and Periodic Table; related principles and Laws. Constitution and Periodic properties of elements (ionization potential, electronegativity, electron affinity, atomic and ionic radii). Grouping of elements, their properties and uses. Isotopes and radioactivity.
- 5 **Electronic Theory of Valency and Chemical Bonding ( 8 lectures):** Different types of bonds (ionic, covalent, co-ordinate, hydrogen and metallic) Classification of solids on the basis of bonding and their properties. Atomic orbitals and their hybridization; valency bond and Molecular orbital theories.



- 6 **Chemistry of Transition Elements, Lanthanides and Actinides (7 lectures):** Definitions, electronic configurations, preparations (nuclear transformations), general properties and uses.

**Recommended Books:**

**Text Books:**

1. **R. D. Madan:** *Modern Inorganic Chemistry*.
2. **M. M. Haque and M. A. Nawab:** *Principles of Physical Chemistry*.
3. **E. S Gilreath:** *Fundamental Concepts in Inorganic Chemistry*.

**Reference Books:**

1. **G. M. Barrow:** *Physical Chemistry*.
2. **W. J. Moore:** *Physical Chemistry*.
3. **K. J. Laidler and J.H. Meiser:** *Physical Chemistry*.
4. **S. R. Palit:** *Elementary Physical Chemistry*.
5. **S. Z. Haider:** *Modern Inorganic Chemistry*.
6. **Companion:** *Chemical Bonding*.
7. **Cotton, Wilkinson & Jones:** *Basic Inorganic Chemistry*.
8. **D. K. Sebera:** *Electronic Structure and Chemical Bonding*.

**ICE3131: Digital Communication**

**100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**

**1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours**

**(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Introduction:** Sources and signals, Basic signal processing operation in digital communication, Channels for digital communication, Channel capacity theorem, Channel coding theorem.

**Detection and Estimation:** Model of digital communication system, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization procedure, Geometric interpretation of signal, Detection of signals in noise, Probability of error, correlation receiver, matched filter receiver, Estimation: concept and criteria, Maximum Likelihood Estimation, Weiner filters, adaptive filters, Linear prediction.

**Sampling Process:** Sampling theorem, Quadrature sampling of band-pass signals, Reconstruction of a message process from its samples, Signal distortion in sampling.

**Error Control Coding:** Rationale for coding and types of codes, discrete memory-less channels, Linear block codes, Cyclic codes, Maximum likelihood decoding of convolution codes, Distance properties of convolution codes, Trellis codes.

**Section-B**

**Waveform Coding Techniques:** PAM, PCM, Channel noise, Quantization noise, SNR, Robust quantization.

**Baseband Shaping for Data Transmission:** Power spectra of discrete PAM signals, Inter-symbol interference, Nyquist criterion, Correlation coding, Eye pattern, Baseband M-ary PAM systems, Adaptive equalization for data transmission.

**Digital Modulation Techniques:** Digital modulation formats, coherent and noncoherent binary modulation techniques, Coherent quadrature modulation techniques, Spread spectrum modulation: DS and FH spread spectrum techniques, M-ary modulation techniques, Power spectra, Bandwidth efficiency, Effect of inter-symbol interference, Bit versus symbol error probabilities, Synchronization.

**Books Recommended:**

- |                         |   |                               |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. S Haykin             | : | Digital Communication Systems |
| 2. J G Proakis          | : | Digital Communication         |
| 3. J G Proakis & Salehi | : | Communication Systems         |

## ICE3121: Digital Signal Processing

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

**The Discrete Fourier Transform and Its Properties & Applications:** Frequency-domain sampling, Properties of DFT, Linear filtering methods based on DFT, Frequency analysis of signals using DFT, Discrete cosine transform.

**Efficient Computation of DFT:** FFT Algorithms, Applications of FFT Algorithms, Linear filtering approach to computation of DFT, Quantization effect on computation of DFT.

**Digital Filters:** Causality, symmetric and asymmetric FIR filter, Linear-phase FIR filter, FIR differentiator, Hilbert transformer, IIR Filter design, matched z-transformation, frequency transformations, Digital filter design by LS method.

### Section-B

**Multirate Signal Processing:** Decimation by a factor D, Interpolation by a factor I, Sampling rate conversion (SRC), Filter design for SRC, Multistage implementation of SRC, SRC of band pass signal, SRC by arbitrary factor, Multirate signal processing applications.

**Optimum Filters and Spectrum Estimation:** FIR Wiener Filter, IIR Wiener Filter, Discrete Kalman Filter, Nonparametric Methods, Parametric Methods, Frequency Estimation.

**Adaptive Filtering:** Introduction, FIR Adaptive Filters, Adaptive Recursive Filters, Recursive Least Squares.

### Books Recommended:

1. J G Proakis & D G Manolakis : Digital Signal Processing- Principles and Application
2. M H Hayes : Statistical Digital Signal Processing
3. Oppenheim and Schaffer : Digital Signal Processing

## ENG1111: Technical English

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

### Section-A

1. **Grammar:** Grammatical principles, modals, phrases & idioms, prefixes & suffixes, sentence structures, wh & yes/ no questions, conditional sentences.
2. **Vocabulary:** Technical & scientific vocabulary, defining terms.
3. **Spoken English:** Introduction to phonetic symbols, dialogue, responding to particular situations, extempore speech.

### Section-B

1. **Reading:** Comprehension of technical & non-technical materials- skimming, scanning, inferring & responding to context.
2. **Technical Writing:** Paragraph & composition writing on scientific & other themes, report writing, research paper writing, library references.
3. **Professional communication:** Business letter, job application, memos, quotations, tender notice.

### Marks Distribution

Students have to write four questions taking two from each section. Marks distribution for each section is as follows:

<b>Section A:</b>	17.5 Marks
<b>Section B:</b>	17.5 Marks

*Note:* If necessary, the assigned course teacher may change the number of question and patterns of marks distribution.

### Books Recommended:

1. **A. J. Thomson & A. V. Martinet:** *A Practical English Grammar.*
2. **John M. Lennon:** *Technical Writing.*
3. **A. Ashley:** *Oxford Handbook of Commercial Correspondence.*
4. **J. Swales:** *Writing Scientific English.*
5. **Robert J. Dixon:** *Complete Course in English.*
6. **Rajendra Pal & J. S. Korlahalli:** *Essentials of Business Communications.*

## Part-I (Even Semester)

### ICE1211: Computer Programming

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

#### Section-A

**C Programming Fundamentals:** History of C, Importance of C, Programming structure of C, Constants, Variables, Keywords and Identifiers, Data types, Operators, Type Conversion in Expression, Reading a Character, Writing a Character.

**Decision Making and Looping:** If statements, if-else statements, Nesting of if...else Statements, the Else if Ladder, The Switch Statements, The? : Operator, the Goto Statement, Break and Continue statements, the while Statement, The do Statement, the for Statement.

**Arrays:** Introduction, One dimensional array, Declaration of One dimensional arrays, Initialization of One dimensional arrays, two dimensional arrays, Initialization of two dimensional arrays.

#### Section-B

**Character Arrays and String:** Introduction, Declaring and Initializing String Variables, Reading Sting from Terminal, Writing String to Screen, Comparison of two Strings, String-handling Functions, Table of Strings.

**User-defined Function:** Definition of Functions, Function Declaration, Category of Functions: No Arguments and No Return Values, Arguments but no return Values, Arguments with Return Values, No Arguments but Returns a Values, Recursion, Passing Arrays to Functions, Passing String to Function.

**Structures and Union:** Defining a Structure, Declaring Structure Variables, Accessing Structure Members, Structure Initialization, Arrays of Structures.

#### Books Recommended:

1. E. Balagurushamy : Programming in ANSI C
2. Kernighan and Ritchie : The C Programming Language
3. Herbert Schildt : Turbo C/C++: The Complete Reference
5. Gotfried : Programming with C
6. Herbert Schildt : The Complete Reference C

## Part-III (Odd Semester)

### ICE3111: Microwave Communication and Radar

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

#### Section-A

**Microwave Components and Devices:** Klystron, Magnetron, TWT, Maser, Circuit theory for wave guide system, T-Junction, Magic-T, Hybrid-T, cavity, Excitation of wave guide, Probe and aperture coupling, Directional coupler, Planer microwave components.

**Microwave Measurement Techniques:** Microwave components and measuring instruments, Five basic microwave measurement: Power, Transmission, Impedance, Frequency and Noise, Measurement based on transmission and reflection, Radiation pattern measurements, Antenna range design and evaluation, frequency response test set, TDR systems.

#### Section-B

**Microwave Link:** Microwave link and its advantage, Frequency assignment and modulation methods, Transmitting and receiving equipment, Base band repeater, IF repeater, Microwave carrier supply, Microwave antenna, Microwave relay system.

**Radar:** Basic principle, Radar equation and range, Factor influencing maximum range, Effect of noise, power, Frequency used in radar, Types of radar, CW and FM radar; Doppler effect MTI and pulse radar: Duplexer radar receiver, Indicator and timers: Altimeter and IFR equipment; Tracking radar systems and search systems, Lens and parabolic antenna for radar and navigation.

#### Books Recommended:

- 1.D M Pozar : Microwave Engineering
2. Thomas G Lavevghetta : Microwave Measurements and Technique
3. D. Roddy and Coolen : Electrical Communication.
4. M. I. Skolnik : Introduction to Radar System.
5. Kennedy and Davis : Electronics Communication System.
6. J.C. Hancock : An Introduction to the Communication Principles and Communication Theory.

## SOCI2211: Sociology

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam. Time: 3 hours

1. **Sociology:** Definitions, nature & scope, origin & development, relationship with other disciplines and natural sciences, scientific method and techniques for sociological investigation, objectivity in sociology.
2. **Sociological perspectives:** Sociology & commonsense, sociological imaginations, functionalist, conflict, inter-actionist perspectives.
3. **Basic concepts:** Group, society, community, association, institution, organization, culture, material and nonmaterial culture, cultural lag, civilization, norms, values, folkways, mores, cultural traits, cultural unity and diversity, acculturation, assimilation, diffusion, enculturation.
4. **Types of society:** Hunter gatherer society to capitalist industrial society and late capitalism.
5. **Social process:** Cooperation, competition and conflict, socialization and its agent, personality development.
6. **Social institutions:** Family, marriage, kinship, property, religion, economy and political institutions, functionalist and conflict perspectives about institutions.
7. **Social structure:** Components of social structure, theories of social structure, social inequality and stratification, class structure, systems of stratification and social mobility, functionalist and conflict perspectives about social stratification.
8. **Population and environment:** Population growth, ecological balance, ecosystem, threats to global environment, environment as a social issue.
9. **Social change and development:** Social change, factors of change, progress, evolution, development, theories of social change, planned change, technology and social change, social problems, cause and consequences of social problems, social disorganization and deviance.

### Books Recommended:

**Alex Inkelas:** *What is Sociology*

**Anthony Giddens:** *Sociology*

**Bottomore:** *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*

**Cuff, Sharrock & Francis:** *Perspective in Sociology*

**Ian Robertson:** *Sociology*

**Lenski et al.:** *Human Societies*

**Moore:** *Social Change*

**Pascal Gisbert:** *Introduction to Sociology*

**Scarpitti & Anderson:** *Social Problems*

**Schaefer & Lamm:** *Introducing Sociology*

## ICE1221: Basic Electronics

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours

(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than Two from each section)

### Section-A

**FET:** Types of FET, Construction, Characteristics curve, Principle of operation, Channel conductivity, Channel ohmic and pinch-off region, Characteristics parameter of the FET, Effect of temperature on FET, Common Source AC amplifier, Common Drain amplifier, Depletion type and Enhancement type MOSFET.

**Low-Frequency Response:** Effect of emitter bypass capacitor, effect of coupling capacitor, cascading of CE stage; Mid-frequency gain, low-frequency response of cascaded stages, Transformer coupled amplifier.

### Section-B

**Power Amplifiers:** Definition, classification of power amplifiers, performance quantities of power amplifiers, series fed class A amplifier, transformer coupled class A Amplifier, Class B operation and amplifier circuits, Push-Pull amplifier.

**Filters:** Properties of symmetrical networks, Characteristics impedance, Filter-fundamentals, Different types of filters, Constant -K and m- Derived filters, Design conditions.

### Books Recommended:

1. R L Boylestad : Introductory Circuit Analysis
2. R L Boylestad : Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory
3. Millman and Halkias : Electronic Devices and Circuits
5. Gupta & Kumar : Handbook of Electronics

### MATH1211: Differential and Integral calculus

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3 credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam.Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

#### Section-A

1. **Functions:** Domain, Range, Inverse function and graphs of functions, Limits, Continuity, Indeterminate form.
2. **Ordinary Differentiation:** Differentiability, Differentiation, Successive differentiation and Leibnitz theorem.
3. a. **Expansions of functions:** Rolle's theorem, Mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin's formulae.  
b. **Maximum and minimum of functions of one variable.**
4. a. **Partial Differentiation:** Euler's theorem, Tangents and normal.  
b. **Asymptotes.**

#### Section-B

5. **Indefinite Integrals:** Method of substitution, Integration by parts, Special trigonometric functions and rational fractions.
6. **Definite Integrals:** Fundamental theorem, General properties, Evaluations of definite integrals and reduction formulas.
7. **Multiple Integrals:** Determination of lengths, Areas and Volumes.

#### Books Recommended

##### Text Books:

1. **B. C. Das and B.N.Mukherjee:** *Differential Calculus.*
2. **B. C. Das and B.N. Mukherjee:** *Integral Calculus.*

##### Reference Books:

1. **F. Ayres:** *Calculus.*
2. **Edwards:** *Differential Calculus.*
3. **Williamson:** *Integral Calculus.*
4. **Muhammad and Bhattacharjee:** *Differential Calculus.*
5. **Muhammad and Bhattacharjee:** *Integral Calculus.*

### MATH2221: Discrete Mathematics and Numerical Methods

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam.Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

#### Section A: Discrete Mathematics

**Mathematical Logic:** Connectives, theory of inference for proposition calculus, predicate calculus, inference theory of predicate calculus, method of proof, mathematical induction.

**Sets:** Basic concept of set theory, operation of sets, ordered pairs and n-tuples.

**Relation and ordering:** Relations, properties of Binary relation in a set, composition of binary relation, relation matrix and graph of a relation, partial ordering, path in relation and di-graph.

**Functions:** definition, composition of function, inverse function, binary and array operation.

**Graph:** Introduction to graph, graph terminology, representing graph and graph isomorphism, paths, reachability, connectivity, Euler and Hamilton path, shortest path problems, graph colouring, matrix representation of graph.

**Trees:** Introduction of trees, application of trees, tree traversal, labelling trees, trees and sorting, spanning trees, minimal spanning tree, undirected trees.

**Languages and Grammars:** Definition of a Formal language, Phrase-Structure Grammer-Types of Grammers, Derivation tree, Backus-Naur Form.

#### Section B: Numerical Methods

**Approximations and Errors:** Accuracy and Precision, Error Definitions, Round-Off Errors, Truncation Errors.

**Roots of Equations:** The Bisection Method, the False-Position Method, the Iteration Method, the Newton-Raphson Method.

**Interpolation:** Newton's Forward and Backward Formula for Interpolation with equal distance, Newton's Divided-Difference Interpolating Polynomials, Lagrange Interpolating Polynomials.

**Curve Fitting:** Linear Regression, Linear Curve Fitting Methods, Least Square Method, Non-Linear Curve Fitting Methods, Polynomial of  $n$ th Degree, Power Function, Exponential Function, Polynomial Regression.

**Numerical Differentiation and Integration:** The Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's Rules, Integration with Unequal Segments.

**Numerical Solutions of Ordinary Differential Equations:** Solution by Taylor's Series, Picard's Method, Euler's Method, Modifications and Improvements of Euler's Methods, Runge-Kutta Methods.

#### Books Recommended

1. **Lipshutz:** *Theory and Problems of Discrete Mathematics, Schaum's outline series.*
2. **C.L. Liu:** *Elements of Discrete Mathematics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, McGraw-Hill, 1985.*
3. **Sharon Ross:** *Discrete Mathematical Structure.*

## CSE2261: Introductory Data Structures

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75 Unit, 3 credits, 33 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Data types & data structures, data structure operations, Introduction to algorithms, performance analysis.

**Arrays, Records and Pointer:** Linear arrays, Relationships of arrays, Operation on arrays, Multidimensional arrays, pointer arrays, Record structures, representation of records, Sparse matrices.

**Stacks, Queues and Recursion:** Fundamentals, Different types of stacks and queues: circular, dequeues, etc., Evaluation of expressions, recursion, direct and indirect recursion, depth of recursion, Implementation of recursive procedures by stacks.

**Linked List:** Linked lists, Representation of linked list, Traversing & searching a linked list, Doubly linked list & dynamic storage management, Generalized list, Garbage collection & compaction.

### Section-B

**Trees and Graphs:** Basic terminology, Binary trees, Binary tree representation, Tree traversal, Extended binary tree, Huffman codes/algorithm, Graphs, Graph representation, Shortest path and transitive closure, Traversing a graph.

**Sorting & Searching:** : Sorting, Insertion sort, Shell sort, Heap sort, Radix sort, The general method of divide & conquer method, Merge sort, Quick sort, Selection sort, binary search.

**Symbol Tables:** Static tree tables, Dynamic tree tables, Hash tables overflow handling, Theoretical evaluation of overflow techniques.

**Dynamic programming:** The general method, multistage graphs, all pairs shortest paths, single source shortest paths problems.

#### Books Recommended:

1. E. Horowitz and S. Sahni : Fundamentals of Data Structures
2. E. Horowitz and S. Sahni : Computer Algorithm
3. S Lipschutz : Theory and Problems of Data Structures
4. Reingold : Data structures
5. T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson : Introduction to Algorithms

## STAT 1211: Statistics for Engineers

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

### Section-A

1. **Analysis of statistical data:** Location, Dispersion and their measures, Skewness, Kurtosis and their measures, Moment and Cumulants and Practical examples.
2. **Probability:** Concept of probability, Sample Space, Events union and Intersection of Events. Probability of events, Loss of probability, Conditional probabilities. Bose Einstein Statistics. Bay's Theorem, Chebyshev's Inequality and Practical examples.
3. **Random variables and probability Distribution:** Basic concepts, Discrete and continuous random variables, Density and distributional functions, Mathematical expectation and variance, Joint marginal and conditional density functions. Conditional Expectation and conditional variance. Moments and Cumulant generating functions. Characteristic function. Study of Binomial Poisson, Normal and Bivariate Normal distribution and Practical examples.

### Section-B

4. **Linear Regression:** Correlation, Rank correlation. Partial and Multiple correlations Linear Regression for two Variables, Principle of Least Squares Method, Lines of best fit, Residual Analysis and examples.
5. **Test of Significance:** Basic ideas of Null hypothesis, Alternative hypothesis, Type-I error Type-II error level of significance Degree of freedom, Rejection region and Acceptance region. Test of Single mean, Single variance, Two sample means and Variances. Test for 2x2 contingency tables, Independence test and practical examples.

#### Books Recommended:

##### Text Books:

1. P.G.Hoel. : Introductory Statistics
2. S.G. Gupta : Fundamentals of Statistics

##### Reference Books:

1. A.J.B.Anderson : Interpreting Data.
2. H. Cramer : The Elements of Probability Theory.
3. D.V.Lindley : Introduction to Probability and Statistics
4. S.Lipschutz : Probability
5. Mosteller, Rourke & Thomas : Probability with Statistical Applications;
6. F.L.Wolf : Elements of Probability and Statistics
7. T.H. Wonnacot & R.J.Wonnacot : Introductory Statistics,
8. Yule & M.G.Kendall. : An Introduction to the Theory of Statistics

## PHY1221 Applied Electricity and Magnetism

**75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3 credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam.Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)**

### Section-A

1. **Electrostatics:** Electric dipole; electric field due to a dipole; dipole on external electric field; Gauss's Law and its applications.
2. **Capacitors:** Parallel plate capacitors with dielectric; dielectrics and Gauss's Law; susceptibility, permeability, and dielectric constant; energy stored in an electric field.
3. **Electric Current:** Electron theory of conductivity; conductor, semiconductors and insulators; superconductors, current and current density; Kirchhoffs Law and its applications.

### Section B

4. **Electromagnetic Induction:** Faraday's experiment; Faraday's law; Ampere's law, motional e.m.f.; self and mutual inductance galvanometers-moving coil, ballistic and deadbeat types.
5. **Thermoelectricity:** Thermal e.m.f; Seebeck, Peltier and Thomson Effects; laws of addition of thermal e.m.f., thermoelectric power.
6. **DC and AC Circuits:** D.C. circuits with LR, RC, and LCR in series; A.C. circuits with LR, RC, LC, and LCR in series, Power calculation, Power factor improvement.

### Recommended Books:

1. **Acharyya:** *Electricity and Magnetism*
2. **Admas & Page :** *Principles of Electricity*
3. **Emran et al.:** *Text Book of Magnetism and Electricity*
4. **Halliday & Resnick:** *Physics (Part-I & II)*
5. **Kip :** *Fundamentals of Electricity and Magnetism*
6. **Huq et al. :** *Concept of Electricity and Magnetism*

### Books Recommended:

1. S. Ramo, J.R. Whinnery and T.V. Duzer : Fields and Waves in Communication Electronics
2. J.D. Ryder : Networks, Lines and Fields
3. Corson and Lorain : Introduction to Electromagnetic Field and Wave.
4. D. K. Chang : Electromagnetic Fields and Waves

## ICE2221: Cellular and Mobile Communication

**75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3credits, 33 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)**

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Evolution of mobile radio communication, Introduction to 2G, 2.5G AND 3G Wireless Networks, Paging cordless Telephony, cellular Telephony, Basic ideas of WLL, LMPS Bluetooth, WPAN,PCS,WLAN,WWAN,ALOHA,GPS.

**Cellular Concept- System design Fundamentals:** Introduction, Frequency reuse, channel assignment strategies, Hand off strategies, Interference and capacity, Trunking and GOS, Improving coverage and capacity in cellular system.

### Section-B

**Mobile Radio Propagation:** Free space propagation model, reflection, diffraction, scattering indoor and out door propagation model, small scale multipath propagation, Types small scale fading, Parameters of mobile multipath channel, statistical models for multipath fading channels, Diversity gain.

**Wireless Systems and Standards:** AMPS and ETACS, United States Digital cellular (IS-54- IS-136), GSM: services, features and architecture, IS-95: idea of forward and Reverse CDMA channel, IEEE 802.11, HIPERLAN, Reconfigurable Wireless Network.

### Books Recommended:

1. T S Rappaport : Principles of Wireless Communication
2. Pahlavan and Krishnamurty : Principles of Wireless Network
3. VK Garg and J E Wilkis : Principles and Application of GSM
4. VK Garg : IS 95 CDMA and CDMA2000
5. Y. Lee : Mobile Cellular Communication System .

Costs, Direct and Indirect Costs, Differential, Opportunity and Sunk Costs, Schedule of Cost of Goods Manufactured, Schedule of Cost of Goods Sold and Income Statement.

**Cost-Volume-Profit Relationship:** Contribution Margin and Ratio, Break-even Analysis, CVP relationship in Graphical Form and Target Net Profit Analysis.

**Books Recommended:**

**M. C. Shukla:** *Business Organization and Management.*

**Harold Koontz and Heinz Wehrich:** *Management.*

**Krajewski and Ritzman:** *Operation Management.*

**David A. Decenzo and Stephen P. Robbins:** *Human Resource Management.*

**Afzal A. Rahman:** *Managing Conflict in Organization.*

**Hermanson Etar:** *Accounting Principles.*

**Ray H. Garrison:** *Managerial Accounting.*

**Part-II (Even Semester)**

**ICE2211: Electromagnetic Fields and Waves**

**75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**

**0.75Unit, 3credits, 33 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours**

**(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)**

**Section-A**

**Field Equations:** Field equations based on laws of Coulomb, Ampere and Faraday; Displacement current; Maxwell's equation; Units and dimensions of field vectors; E-H symmetry; Lorenz's lemma; Scalar and Vector potentials; Retarded potentials.

**Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves:** Wave equations; plane wave concept; Plane electromagnetic waves in free-space, in conducting, dielectric and in ionized media. Poynting vector; joule heating in good conductors; Intrinsic impedance and propagation constant.

**Reflection and Refraction of Electromagnetic Waves:** Boundary conditions; The laws of reflection and Snell's law of refraction; Reflection from dielectrics and conductors; Fresnel's equations; The Brewster angle; Total reflection; Skin effect; phase and group velocities, Reflection and refraction in the Ionosphere.

**Section-B**

**Transmission Lines:** Transmission line equations and parameters; transmission line configuration and formulae; Transmission line at radio frequency; Impedance matching; Line termination; Smith chart; SWRQ and band width; Balanced and unbalanced feeder from transmitter to antenna; Transmission at audio frequency; Distortionless line.

**Waveguides:** Application of Maxwell's equations to the rectangular waveguides, The  $TM_{m,n}$  wave in the rectangular waveguide, The  $TE_{m,n}$  wave in the rectangular waveguide; Cylindrical waveguides.

**ECON1211: Economics**

**50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]**

**0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam. Time: 3 hours**

**Section-A**

1. **Basic Concepts of Economics:** Definition and subject matter of Economics; Microeconomics vs macroeconomics; Law of Economics; Central economic problems of every society; Different economic systems; Economics and Engineering.
2. **Theory of Demand, Supply and Consumer Behavior:** Law of Demand; Demand schedule and demand curve; Supply law, Supply schedule and supply curve; Shift in demand and supply; Equilibrium in the market; Elasticity of demand and supply
3. **Production and Costs and Theory of the Firm:** Meaning of production; Factors of production; Concepts of total, average and marginal costs, fixed and variable costs.
4. **Theory of the Firm:** Perfect competition and monopoly; Total, average and marginal revenue of a firm; Average and marginal revenue under perfect competition and monopoly; Firm's Equilibrium; Equilibrium of firm under perfect competition and monopoly.

**Section-B**

5. **The Input-Output Analysis:** Meaning of input-output analysis; Input-output analysis model; balance equation; coefficient matrix; Determination of final demand vector.
6. **Basic Concepts of Macroeconomics:** Growth; Unemployment; Inflation; Philips Curve, Business cycle; Circular flow of economics; Two, three and four sector economics.
7. **National Income accounting and determination:** Concepts of GNP, GDP and national income; Methods of national income accounting; Problems of national income accounting; Keynesian model of national income determination; The multiplier; Effect of fiscal policy in the Keynesian model.
8. **Budgets of Bangladesh:** The revenue at the capital budget; Income, expenditure of the government; direct and indirect taxes.
9. **Development Planning in Bangladesh:** Need for planning in Bangladesh; Various five year plans in Bangladesh; Development strategies in the five year plans of Bangladesh.

**Books Recommended:**

1. **Samuels and Nordhaus:** *Economics.*
2. **Byrons and Stone:** *Economics.*
3. **Dewett, K. K.:** *Modern Economic Theory.*
4. **Ahuja, H. L.:** *Advanced Economic Theory.*
5. **Government of Bangladesh:** *Various Five Year Plans.*



## Part-II (Odd Semester)

### ICE2111: Electronics Circuit and Semiconductor Devices

100 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

1 Unit, 4 credits, 44 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours

(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than Three from each section)

#### Section-A

**High-Frequency Response:** High frequency model for CE amplifier, CE short circuit current gain, High frequency current gain with resistive load, High frequency response of cascaded CE stages, Transformer coupled amplifier, Transistor Noises.

**Multistage Amplifier:** Amplifier coupling, RC coupled two-stage amplifier, Impedance coupled two-stage amplifier, Transformer coupled two-stage amplifier, DC two-stage amplifier, Darlington pair, Comparison between Darlington pair and emitter follower, Multistage frequency effect.

**Feedback and Oscillators:** Concept of Feedback, negative feedback, positive feedback, voltage and current feedback, virtual feedback, effect of feedback on impedance, gain, bandwidth and distortion, condition of oscillation and stabilization, Hartley oscillator, Colpitt's oscillator. Phase shift and Wein-bridge oscillators, Resonant circuit oscillators.

#### Section-B

**Operational Amplifier:** Difference amplifier, CMRR, Ideal operational amplifier, Inverting amplifier, Non-inverting amplifier, Differential amplifier, General-purpose IC operational amplifier, Integrator, Differentiator, Precision Rectifier.

**Active Filter:** Types of filters, Low-pass filter: First and Second order Butter worth filter, High-pass filter: First and Second order Butter worth filter, Higher order filters, Band-pass filters, Band Rejected filters, All-pass filters.

**Optoelectronic Devices:** PN photo diode, Phototransistor, Solar cell, Photoconductive cell, Photovoltaic sensors, LED, LCD, Alphanumeric Display, Photo couplers, high-speed optical detectors.

**Micro-Electronics:** Micro electronic Technology, Planer processor, Bipolar Transistor fabrication, FET fabrication, CMOS technology, Monolithic diodes, Metal semiconductor contact; IC resistor and capacitor, IC packing; characteristics of IC components, Microelectronic circuit layout, printed circuit board.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Allen Mottershead : Electronic Devices and Circuits
2. Millman and Halkias : Electronic devices and Circuits
3. Malvino : Electronic Principles
4. S.L. Gupta and Kumar : Electronics

## ACCO2111: Industrial Management & Accountancy

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]

0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam. Time: 3 hours

(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than Two from each section)

#### Section-A

**Industry:** Commerce-Industry: Meaning & Characteristics of Industry, Types of Industry; Business: Meaning & Objectives of Business, Types of Business: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Company, State Enterprise and Cooperative Society.

**Fundamentals of Management:** Meaning of Management, Principles of Management, Functions of Management, Levels of Management, Roles of Management, Scientific Management and Core Management skills.

**Factory Location and Plant Layout:** Factors Determining Location of Factory, Steps in Location, Factors Influencing Layout, Types of Layout, Problems of Layout.

**Work-Environment and Plant Utility:** Meaning, Importance, Factors Affecting Work Environment, Plant Utility, Lighting, Ventilation, Air-conditioning, Sanitation and Noise Control.

**Sole Proprietorships:** Features, Advantages, Disadvantages of Sole Proprietorship, Sustainability of Sole proprietorships.

**Man Power Planning & Motivation:** Need, Objectives, Manpower Planning Process, Recruitment, Selection and Training, Issue in Managing People, Maslow's Need Hierarchy, Social Needs and Productivity, Hygiene and Motivators.

**Conflict & Union Management Perspective:** Meaning, Process of Conflict, Types of Conflict, Industrial Conflict Resolution Methods, Negotiation Skills, Growth of Trade Unions, Functions, Structure, Leadership and Management in the Trade Union, Collective Bargaining.

#### Section-B

**Accountings:** History, Scope and Nature of Accounting, Purpose of Accounting, Information and Uses

**Transaction:** Meaning and Features, Accounting Equation, Meaning and Classification of Account, Double entry System, Rules for Determining Debit and Credit, Accounting cycle.

**Journal, Ledger and Trial Balance:** Meaning, Features, Necessity, Rules, Double and Triple Column Cash Book and Practical Problems.

**Work Sheet:** Meaning, Purpose, Adjustment Entries and 10 Columns Work Sheet.

**Cost Terms Concepts and Classification:** Meaning of Cost, Manufacturing and Non Manufacturing Costs, Period and Product Costs, Variable and Fixed

### STAT2111: Basic Theory of Statistics

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.50 Unit, 2 credits, 3 periods/week, Lectures: 33, Exam Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

#### Section – A

**1. Parent and Sampling Distributions:** Different parent distribution, Fisher's Lemma. Study of  $\chi^2$  Distribution, T-Distribution and F-Distribution, Properties, uses & Applications. Distribution of sample correlation coefficient in the null case. Sampling Distribution of the Medians and Range.

**2. Elements of Point Estimations:** Basic Concepts. consistent estimates. Unbiased estimates. Mean and variance of estimates. Ideas of Efficiency. Principle of Maximum Likelihood. Illustration from Binomial, poisson & Normal Distributions.

#### Section – B

**3. Decision Rules:** Statistical decisions; Statistical hypothesis; Critical region, Best critical region; Two types of errors; procedure of Test of hypothesis; Most powerful test, standard Errors.

**4. Test of Significance:** Test of single mean & single variance. Comparison of two sample Means, proportions and Variances. Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variances. Test for correlation and Regression coefficients. Exact test for 2\*2 tables. Test for r\*c tables. Three-Way contingency tables. Large Sample Test of Significance. Non-parametric Test, One Sample and two Sample Sign Test. Run Test and Rank Sum Test.

#### Books Recommended

1. R. L. Anderson, T. A. Bancroft : Statistical Theory in Research, McGraw-Hill N. Y. Bancroft, T.
2. G. Beaumont : Intermediate Mathematical Statistics, Third Ed. Chapman and Hill, London
3. Gutman, Wilks and Hunter : Introductory Engineering Statistics Fourth Ed. John Wiley and Sons,
4. P. G. Hoel : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Fifth Ed. John Wiley and Sons, N. Y.
5. R. V. Hogg. and A. T. Graig, : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics Fourth Ed. Collier Macmillan, N. LY.
6. M. G. Kendall and A. Stuart A. : The Advanced Theory of Statistics Vol. 1, Fourth Ed. Charles Griffin and Co. London.
7. B. W. Lindgren : Statistical Theory, Third ed. Collier-Macmillan Co; N. Y.
8. Mood, Graybill and Boes : Introduction to the Theory of Statistics, Third ed. McGraw-Hill, N. Y.
9. G. B. Weatheril : Intermediate Statistics Methods, Chapman and Hall, London

### ICE2121: Analog Communication

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75 Unit, 3 credit, 33 contact hours. Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

#### Section-A

**Radio Wave Propagation:** Surface and space wave propagation, Sky wave through Ionosphere. Pulse method for measuring height and electron concentration of Ionospheric region; Chapman theory of layer formation, Ionospheric storm.

**Modulation and Demodulation:** Linear modulation - AM, SSB, DSB, and SSB generation, PLL Circuit to generate linear modulated signals, low and high power modulators, Exponential modulation- FM and PM, demodulation of AM, FM.

**Broadcasting Transmitter:** Transmitter classification, Elements of transmitter, AM and FM transmitters, SSB transmitter, stabilized master oscillator, Frequency multipliers, Mixer circuits, RF power amplifier, Pre-emphasis circuits, Transmitter performance-carrier frequency requirements, audio frequency response, distortion, signal to distortion ratio.

#### Section-B

**Radio Receiver:** Receiver classification, Elements of receiver, AM and FM receivers, SSB receiver, Comparison of AM and FM receivers, Noise in receiver, AGC circuits, AFC circuits, Noise limiters, Receiver sensitivity, Cross modulation, Spurious responses.

**Fundamentals of TV:** Transmission and reception of picture information, Scanning; Standard scanning pattern; Synchronization; Blanking pulses; Composite video signal, vestigial sideband transmission, TV channels.

**TV Receiver:** Fundamentals of TV receiver; picture tubes, Deflection circuit, High voltage power supply.

#### Books Recommended:

- |                         |   |                                  |
|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. Kennedy & Davis      | : | Electronic Communication Systems |
| 2. Roddy & Coolen       | : | Electronic Communications        |
| 3. G. K. Mathur         | : | Radio Engineering                |
| 4. B. Grob              | : | Basic TV                         |
| 5. Gulati               | : | Monochrome and Color TV          |
| 6. S.L. Gupta and Kumar | : | Electronics                      |

## ICE2131: Signal and System

50 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.5 Unit, 2 credits, 22 contact hours. Exam. Time: 3 hours  
(Students should answer Four questions out of Six taking not more than  
Two from each section)

### Section-A

**Introduction:** Definition of Signals & Systems; Overview of Specific Systems, Classification of Signals, Basic Operation on Signals, Elementary Signals, Properties of Systems

**Time Domain Representation of LTI System:** Impulse Response (IR) representation of LTI system and its properties, Differential and Difference Equation representation of LTI systems, Block Diagram representations, State variable Descriptions for LTI systems.

**Fourier Representation of Signals:** DT Fourier Series, Fourier Series, DT Fourier Transform, Fourier Transform, Properties of Fourier representation.

### Section-B

**Applications of Fourier Representation:** Frequency response of LTI systems, FT representation for periodic signals, Convolution and Modulation with mixed signal classes, FT representation for DT signals, Sampling, Reconstruction of Continuous Time signals from samples, DT processing of CT signals, FS representations for Finite Duration non periodic signal.

**Laplace Transform:** Laplace Transform (LT), Unilateral LT, Inversion of LT, Solving differential equations with initial conditions, Bilateral LT, Transform analysis of systems.

**z-Transform:** z-Transform, Properties of RoC, Properties of z-Transform, Inversion of z-Transform, Transform analysis of LTI system, Computational Structures for implementing DT systems, unilateral z-Transform.

### Books Recommended:

1. Simon Haykin & Barry Van Veen : Signals & Systems
2. J G Proakis & D G Manolakis : Digital Signal Processing
3. A J Thompson : Digital Signal Processing

## MATH2111 Matrices and Differential Equations

75 Marks [70% Exam, 20% Quizzes/Class Tests, 10% Attendance]  
0.75Unit, 3 credits, 5 periods/week, Lectures: 55, Exam. Time: 4 hours  
(Students should answer Six questions out of Eight taking not more than  
Three from each section)

### Section-A

1. **Algebra of Matrices:** Adjoint, Inverse and rank of matrix-definition, Properties and evaluation.
2. **Elementary Transformations:** Echelon: Canonical and normal forms, Solution of system of linear equations, Consistency and solution of homogeneous and nonhomogeneous systems by matrix method, and reduction to equivalent system.
3. **Characteristic Equation:** Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Caley-Hamilton theorem, Similar matrices and diagonalization.

### Section-B

4. **Solutions** of first order and first degree and first-order and higher degree equations with variable coefficients.
5. **Solution of Higher-Order** linear differential equations.
6. **Differential Equations:** Series solution of linear differential equation, Series solution of second order equation with variable coefficients, Solutions of partial differential equation, Laplace's equation and transformation, Poisson's equation, Helmholtz's equation, Diffusion equation, Green's function solution, Integral equation.

### Books Recommended:

#### Text books:

1. **M. L. Khanna:** Matrices
2. **S. L. Ross:** Introduction of Ordinary Differential Equations

#### Reference Books:

- 1 **F. Ayres:** *Theory and problems of Matrices.*
2. **Moduffe:** *Theory of Matrices.*
3. **F. Ayres:** *Differential Equations.*
14. **B. D. Sharma:** *Differential Equations.*
5. **L. Pipes:** *App. Mathematics for Engineers and Physicist.*
6. **I. S. Sokolnikoff & R. M. Redheffer:** *Mathematics for Physics and Modern Physics.*

